

# Microsoft Visual C# 2005: Developing Applications

## Table of Contents

INTRODUCTION .....	INTRO-1
Prerequisites .....	INTRO-2
Installing the Practice Files .....	INTRO-3
Software Requirements .....	INTRO-3
Sample Database .....	INTRO-3
Security .....	INTRO-4
Installation .....	INTRO-4
About the Authors .....	INTRO-5
INTRODUCTION TO WINDOWS FORMS .....	1-1
.NET Does Windows .....	1-2
Adding Controls to a Form .....	1-6
Investigating Snap Lines .....	1-7
Adjusting Control Sizes and Positions .....	1-8
Controlling Tab Order .....	1-10
A Peek behind the Scenes .....	1-12
Viewing the Code .....	1-12
Adding Event Handling Code .....	1-18
Adding a Menu to the Form .....	1-20
Adding Non-Graphical Components .....	1-26
The ToolTip Component .....	1-26
The Timer Component .....	1-28
LAB 1: INTRODUCTION TO WINDOWS FORMS .....	1-35
Lab 1 Overview .....	1-36
Create a Windows Application .....	1-37
Anchor the Controls .....	1-41
Add Event-Handling Code .....	1-43
TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE FORM EVENT MODEL .....	2-1
How Visual C# Handles Events .....	2-2
Working with Events .....	2-2
Working with Forms .....	2-7
Peeking under the Event “Covers” .....	2-13
Exploring Form and Control Events .....	2-27

Form Events.....	2-27
Keyboard Events.....	2-30
Mouse Events .....	2-37
Control Events .....	2-41
Validating User Input.....	2-41
LAB 2: TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE FORM EVENT MODEL.....	2-51
Lab 2 Overview.....	2-52
Creating an Event Handler Using Visual Studio .....	2-53
Creating a Dynamic Event Handler .....	2-55
COMMON WINDOWS FORMS CONTROLS.....	3-1
Windows Forms Controls.....	3-2
Label Control.....	3-3
TextBox Control .....	3-8
Button Control .....	3-15
CheckBox Control .....	3-19
RadioButton Control.....	3-22
ComboBox Control.....	3-25
ListBox Control.....	3-29
CheckedListBox Control .....	3-31
LinkLabel Control .....	3-33
NumericUpDown Control .....	3-35
PictureBox Control .....	3-37
ProgressBar Control .....	3-39
LAB 3: COMMON WINDOWS FORMS CONTROLS.....	3-45
Lab 3 Overview.....	3-46
Create a Simple Data Entry Form.....	3-47
Modify the Data Entry Form.....	3-52
Add Validation to the Data Entry Form .....	3-56
EXCEPTION HANDLING .....	4-1
Perspectives on Exception Handling .....	4-2
Exception Handling in .NET .....	4-2
The Demonstration Code.....	4-4
Getting Started with Exception Handling .....	4-5
No Error Handling .....	4-5
Adding a Simple Try/Catch Block .....	4-8
Unhandled Exceptions.....	4-10
Using an Exception Object.....	4-10

Catching Specific Exceptions .....	4-14
Taking Advantage of the Exception Hierarchy .....	4-17
Raising Errors .....	4-19
Using the Throw Keyword .....	4-19
Exception-Handling Options .....	4-20
Passing Error Information .....	4-21
Running Code Unconditionally .....	4-24
The Finally Block.....	4-24
Cleaning Up: The <i>Using</i> Statement .....	4-25
Handling Unhandled Exceptions.....	4-28
Creating Exception Classes.....	4-31
LAB 4: EXCEPTION HANDLING .....	4-39
Lab 4 Overview.....	4-40
Add Simple Exception Handling .....	4-42
Handle Individual Exceptions.....	4-44
Add Code Running Unconditionally .....	4-47
WORKING WITH STRINGS AND DATES .....	5-1
Basic .NET Data Types .....	5-2
Working with Text: The String Class.....	5-3
Investigating the String Class .....	5-3
Creating Strings .....	5-4
String Properties .....	5-5
Static String Methods.....	5-6
Instance String Methods .....	5-11
Manipulating Text with the StringBuilder Class.....	5-14
Working with Dates and Times .....	5-18
DateTime Constructors .....	5-18
Static Members .....	5-20
Simple Properties.....	5-21
Conversion Methods .....	5-22
Calculation Methods .....	5-23
Static Methods .....	5-24
Using the DateTime Type .....	5-25
Handling Elapsed Times with the TimeSpan Type .....	5-30
Measuring Elapsed Time .....	5-35
LAB 5: WORKING WITH STRINGS AND DATES .....	5-41
Lab 5 Overview.....	5-42

Work with Strings.....	5-43
Work with the StringBuilder Class .....	5-48
Use Stopwatch and TimeSpan to Measure Elapsed Time .....	5-52
ACCESSING DATA.....	6-1
Overview of ADO.NET .....	6-2
ADO.NET Classes .....	6-2
The ADO.NET Architecture.....	6-3
Creating ADO.NET Data Objects.....	6-4
Connecting to Data .....	6-9
Setting Up Connection Information .....	6-9
Creating Connection Strings in the Configuration File .....	6-12
Using the Connection Object .....	6-14
Executing Commands.....	6-17
Working with Data Readers .....	6-17
Using the SqlDataReader .....	6-18
Working with Data.....	6-23
Working with Data Using a Data Adapter .....	6-23
Managing Data with the DataSet Object.....	6-23
Filling a DataTable within a DataSet.....	6-25
Filling a DataTable from SQL Server .....	6-28
Choosing an ADO.NET Provider .....	6-33
The SQL Server .NET Data Provider.....	6-33
The OLE DB .NET Data Provider .....	6-34
The ODBC Data Provider .....	6-34
Writing Code for Multiple Providers .....	6-35
LAB 6: ACCESSING DATA .....	6-45
Lab 6 Overview.....	6-46
Create a Connection String in the Configuration File .....	6-47
Use the DataReader to Fill a ListBox with Categories.....	6-49
Use a DataSet to Fill a DataGridView with Products .....	6-52
DATA BINDING TECHNIQUES .....	7-1
Data Binding Basics.....	7-2
Creating a Data Source .....	7-3
The Data Sources Window .....	7-7
Creating Data-Bound Forms.....	7-9
Data Binding Components and Controls .....	7-13

The DataSet.....	7-13
The TableAdapter .....	7-15
The BindingSource Component.....	7-17
The BindingNavigator Control.....	7-19
Displaying Data from Related Tables .....	7-21
Displaying Data from Lookup Tables.....	7-25
Adding Search Capabilities to a Form .....	7-28
Filtering by Values from a Lookup Table .....	7-35
Data Validation .....	7-40
Determining Whether the User Made Changes .....	7-40
Validating Data at the Form Level.....	7-43
Validating Data at the Data Level .....	7-45
Working with Local Data .....	7-50
<b>LAB 7: DATA BINDING TECHNIQUES.....</b>	<b>7-57</b>
Lab 7 Overview.....	7-58
Create a Simple Data-Bound Form .....	7-59
Search and Filter Based on Criteria.....	7-69
Validate Data .....	7-78
<b>USING THE DATA CONTROLS .....</b>	<b>8-1</b>
Data Controls.....	8-2
The BindingNavigator Control.....	8-3
BindingNavigator ToolStripItems .....	8-3
Built-In and Custom Functionality .....	8-5
Adding a BindingNavigator Control to a Form .....	8-6
The BindingSource Component.....	8-8
Data Navigation .....	8-8
Data Manipulation .....	8-10
Sorting and Filtering.....	8-11
Working with the Underlying Data.....	8-12
Working with Related Data .....	8-17
The DataGridView Control.....	8-21
Customizing How Data is Displayed.....	8-21
Formatting Cells at Runtime .....	8-26
Displaying Calculated Values .....	8-29
Displaying Images.....	8-30
Adding Controls to a DataGridView .....	8-33
The ReportViewer Control .....	8-36

Creating and Viewing Reports .....	8-36
Local and Remote Report Processing .....	8-41
LAB 8: USING THE DATA CONTROLS.....	8-45
Lab 8 Overview .....	8-46
Navigation and Data Manipulation with the BindingSource Component .....	8-47
Formatting the DataGridView Control.....	8-54
Displaying Reports with the ReportViewer Control.....	8-62
HANDLING INPUT/OUTPUT TASKS.....	9-1
Introducing the System.IO Namespace .....	9-2
Selecting Files .....	9-4
Browsing for Folders.....	9-13
Handling Path Information .....	9-17
Working with Directories and Files .....	9-21
Retrieving Information about Drives.....	9-23
Investigating the Objects.....	9-26
Calling Methods of the Directory Class.....	9-28
Filling the TreeView .....	9-31
Displaying Drive, File, and Directory Information.....	9-34
Using Stream-Based Objects to Read and Write File Contents .....	9-40
Reading and Writing Text Files.....	9-40
Investigating the Code .....	9-42
Alternate Solutions.....	9-46
Writing to Files Using the StreamWriter .....	9-47
LAB 9: HANDLING INPUT/OUTPUT TASKS.....	9-53
Lab 9 Overview .....	9-54
Browse for Files .....	9-55
Display Selected File Information .....	9-57
Load File Contents.....	9-59
PROJECT SETTINGS IN VISUAL STUDIO 2005.....	10-1
The Project Designer .....	10-2
Application Properties.....	10-3
Assembly Name.....	10-3
Root Namespace .....	10-4
Icon .....	10-4
Startup Object.....	10-4

Assembly Information .....	10-5
Compilation Properties .....	10-8
Conditional Compilation .....	10-9
Compiler Errors and Warnings.....	10-11
Build Events .....	10-12
Debugging Properties .....	10-14
Start Action .....	10-14
Start Options .....	10-15
Enable Debuggers .....	10-15
Project References .....	10-17
Adding Project References .....	10-17
Project Resources .....	10-22
Project Settings.....	10-26
 LAB 10: PROJECT SETTINGS IN VISUAL STUDIO 2005 .....	 10-33
Lab 10 Overview .....	10-34
Application Behavior and Appearance.....	10-35
Building the Project.....	10-37
Project Resources and Settings .....	10-42
 DEBUGGING YOUR APPLICATIONS .....	 11-1
Debugging Applications .....	11-2
Setting Breakpoints and Stepping through Code.....	11-3
Setting a Breakpoint.....	11-3
Continuing Program Execution .....	11-5
Setting Conditional Breakpoints .....	11-5
Specifying a Breakpoint Hit Count .....	11-7
Setting a Breakpoint on a Function.....	11-7
Breakpoints Window .....	11-9
Breaking on Exceptions .....	11-9
Debugging Code in Assemblies.....	11-12
Stepping into Code in an Assembly .....	11-12
Stepping into Code Written in another Language .....	11-14
Evaluating Variables and Objects .....	11-15
DataTips and Visualizers .....	11-15
Using the Watch Window and QuickWatch Dialog Box .....	11-18
Using the Locals Window.....	11-20
Using the Autos Window .....	11-22
Using the Immediate Window .....	11-22

Edit and Continue .....	11-24
Tracing Applications .....	11-28
Trace Sources.....	11-28
Trace Switches .....	11-32
Trace Listeners .....	11-33
Trace Filtering .....	11-37
Using Configuration Files to Control Tracing .....	11-38
LAB 11: DEBUGGING YOUR APPLICATIONS .....	11-45
Lab 11 Overview.....	11-46
Setting Breakpoints and Stepping Through Code .....	11-47
Evaluating Expressions and Using Edit and Continue.....	11-52
Tracing Applications .....	11-60
CONTAINER CONTROLS .....	12-1
Introducing Container Controls .....	12-2
Working with Container Controls .....	12-3
Creating the Switchboard Form .....	12-3
Grouping Controls with the GroupBox Control .....	12-7
GroupBox Control Members .....	12-7
BackgroundImage and BackColor Properties .....	12-11
Visible, Enabled, and Font Properties.....	12-12
Introducing the Panel Control .....	12-14
BorderStyle Property.....	12-14
Scrolling Features .....	12-15
Displaying Multiple Panels with the SplitContainer Control .....	12-17
Orientation Property .....	12-18
IsSplitterFixed Property.....	12-19
SplitterWidth Property .....	12-19
SplitterDistance Property .....	12-19
FixedPanel Property .....	12-19
Panel1MinSize and Panel2MinSize Properties.....	12-20
Panel1Collapsed and Panel2Collapsed Properties .....	12-21
SplitContainer Control Events.....	12-21
Laying out Panels with the TabControl Control .....	12-24
Working with Tab Pages .....	12-26
Alignment Property .....	12-27
Appearance Property .....	12-27
MultiLine Property .....	12-28
SizeMode Property .....	12-29



ShowToolTips Property.....	12-31
Informational Properties.....	12-32
Adding Tab Pages .....	12-33
TabControl Events .....	12-33
Simple Layout Using the FlowLayoutPanel Control.....	12-35
Working with the FlowLayoutPanel Control .....	12-38
FlowLayoutPanel Control Properties .....	12-42
Advanced Layout Using the TableLayoutPanel Control .....	12-46
Getting Started with the TableLayoutPanel Control.....	12-46
Setting Row and Column Styles .....	12-48
Positioning New Controls.....	12-51
Adding Controls Programmatically.....	12-51
Working with Other Properties .....	12-53
Laying out the Columns or Rows .....	12-54
TableLayoutPanel Control Extender Properties.....	12-58
TableLayoutPanel Control Methods.....	12-60
LAB 12: CONTAINER CONTROLS.....	12-67
Lab 12 Overview .....	12-68
Lay Out a Panel Control .....	12-69
Use the SplitContainer Control .....	12-72
Work with the TableLayoutPanel Control .....	12-74
MENUS AND TOOLBARS .....	13-1
Introducing the 'Strips .....	13-2
Adding Menu Images .....	13-6
Using Visual Studio's Automatic Menus .....	13-8
The ToolStrip Control.....	13-9
The StatusStrip Control.....	13-12
The ContextMenuStrip Control .....	13-16
The ToolStripContainer Control .....	13-18
Working with a ToolStripItem .....	13-20
ToolStripItem Display Styles .....	13-22
Making and Saving Runtime Customizations .....	13-23
ToolStrip Layout Issues and Overflow .....	13-28
Working with the 'Strips .....	13-33
RichTextBox Demo .....	13-33
WebBrowser Demo.....	13-38
LAB 13: MENUS AND TOOLBARS.....	13-45

Lab 13 Overview .....	13-46
Add the MenuStrip .....	13-47
Add the ToolStrip .....	13-49
Add the StatusStrip .....	13-51
CREATING MDI APPLICATIONS .....	14-1
MDI Applications .....	14-2
Child Windows .....	14-3
Creating an MDI Application .....	14-3
MDI Parent and Child Forms .....	14-4
MDI Parent Form .....	14-4
MDI Child Forms .....	14-5
Managing Open Windows .....	14-8
Automatically Creating a Window List .....	14-8
Manually Creating a Window List .....	14-9
Arranging Open Windows .....	14-10
Managing Menus .....	14-14
Merging Menus .....	14-14
Design Considerations .....	14-18
Working with Open Forms .....	14-21
Handling the mdiChildActivate Event .....	14-21
Handling Edit and Format Menu Items .....	14-22
Passing Data between Open Forms .....	14-24
Handling Form Closing .....	14-27
LAB 14: CREATING MDI APPLICATIONS .....	14-33
Lab 14 Overview .....	14-34
Create the Parent and Child Forms .....	14-35
Manage Menus and Open Windows .....	14-37
Work with Open Forms .....	14-46
COMPLEX WINDOWS FORMS CONTROLS .....	15-1
Introducing Complex Controls .....	15-2
NotifyIcon Control .....	15-3
Investigating the Sample Form .....	15-5
WebBrowser Control .....	15-11
Investigating the Sample Form .....	15-13
Investigating WebBrowser Navigation .....	15-14
Displaying Dialog Boxes .....	15-16

Reacting to Environment Changes .....	15-17
In Summary.....	15-22
MaskedTextBox Control .....	15-23
Operation of the MaskedTextBox Control.....	15-24
Reacting to the MaskInputRejected Event.....	15-29
Status Properties .....	15-30
In Summary.....	15-31
RichTextBox Control.....	15-32
Handling State .....	15-33
Undo and Redo.....	15-38
Working with the Clipboard .....	15-40
Working with Fonts and Styles.....	15-42
Formatting Text.....	15-47
Working with Zoom, Links, and More.....	15-51
TreeView and ListView Controls.....	15-53
TreeView Control .....	15-55
ListView Control .....	15-65
Setting Up the Images .....	15-68
Filling the List of Files .....	15-69
Working with ListView Items .....	15-72
Showing Items in Groups.....	15-74
Sorting the Columns .....	15-78
MonthCalendar and DateTimePicker Controls .....	15-86
The MonthCalendar Control.....	15-87
The DateTimePicker Control.....	15-94
In Summary.....	15-98
 LAB 15: COMPLEX WINDOWS FORMS CONTROLS .....	 15-103
Lab 15 Overview .....	15-104
Set Up the NotifyIcon Control .....	15-105
Add the DateTimePicker Control .....	15-108
Add a Web Browser .....	15-111
 CREATING CUSTOM CONTROLS .....	 16-1
Control Creation in Windows Forms .....	16-2
Inheriting from an Existing Control.....	16-3
Required Steps .....	16-3
Creating a TextBox with Required Input .....	16-4
Adding the Finishing Touches.....	16-9
Inheriting Controls, In Review .....	16-13

Drawing Your Own Custom Controls.....	16-14
Inheriting from the Control Base Class .....	16-14
Control Properties .....	16-16
Drawing the Control .....	16-17
Default Values and Serializing Properties.....	16-20
Raising Events .....	16-23
Hiding Properties .....	16-25
Adding Ease-of-Use Features.....	16-26
Drawing Your Own Controls, In Review.....	16-26
Creating Composite Controls.....	16-28
Required Steps .....	16-28
The Sample Control .....	16-29
Designer Support for Properties .....	16-31
Handling Events.....	16-32
Setting the Default Control Text.....	16-32
Serializing the Text Property .....	16-33
Data Binding .....	16-34
Inheriting from UserControl, In Review .....	16-36
LAB 16: CREATING CUSTOM CONTROLS.....	16-41
Lab 16 Overview .....	16-42
Create the DigitalClock Control .....	16-43
Add Finishing Touches .....	16-48
WORKING WITH TOOLBOX COMPONENTS.....	17-1
Introducing Components.....	17-3
Adding Components to Your Forms.....	17-5
Timer Component.....	17-8
Using the Timer Component .....	17-8
BackgroundWorker Component .....	17-12
Understanding the Code .....	17-13
Introducing Multi-Threading with the BackgroundWorker Component .....	17-17
FileSystemWatcher Component.....	17-23
Working with the FileSystemWatcher Component.....	17-24
PerformanceCounter Component.....	17-28
Retrieving Values Using the PerformanceCounter Component .....	17-30
Creating Performance Counters .....	17-33
Process Component .....	17-38

Using the Process Component .....	17-38
Process Component Methods.....	17-42
Start a Process and React When it's Completed.....	17-44
Working with Processes.....	17-46
ServiceController Component.....	17-48
Using the ServiceController Component.....	17-48
Interacting with Windows Services .....	17-51
Working with Services.....	17-53
EventLog Component .....	17-59
Event Log Concepts.....	17-59
Using the EventLog Component.....	17-61
Investigating the Sample Form .....	17-63
Working with the Server Explorer .....	17-72
 LAB 17: WORKING WITH TOOLBOX COMPONENTS .....	 17-79
Lab 17 Overview .....	17-80
Monitor File Changes Using the FileSystemWatcher Component.....	17-81
Keep Track of File Changes Using the EventLog Component .....	17-84
Run an Application Using the Process Component.....	17-87
 INTEROPERABILITY .....	 18-1
Interoperability .....	18-2
COM and .NET .....	18-3
Understanding COM Components.....	18-3
Managed and Unmanaged Code.....	18-4
Calling COM Objects from .NET .....	18-6
Calling a COM DLL from .NET.....	18-6
Interop Assemblies .....	18-11
Exporting Data to Excel .....	18-12
Calling .NET Assemblies from COM.....	18-16
Creating COM DLLs in Visual Studio.....	18-16
Creating Wrappers for .NET Framework Classes.....	18-21
Using Platform Invoke.....	18-26
Using the Windows API .....	18-26
Platform Invoke Caveats.....	18-29
Web Services.....	18-30
Web Service Requirements and Technologies.....	18-30
Creating a Web Service .....	18-32
Adding a Project Reference to a Web Service.....	18-36

Calling a Web Service.....	18-38
LAB 18: INTEROPERABILITY .....	18-43
Lab 18 Overview.....	18-44
Call a COM DLL from .NET .....	18-45
Call a COM Object from .NET .....	18-48
Call a .NET Assembly from COM .....	18-52
DEPLOYING APPLICATIONS USING CLICKONCE .....	19-1
ClickOnce Deployment .....	19-2
Publishing an Application.....	19-3
Publishing an Application with the Publish Wizard .....	19-3
Publish, Install, and Update Locations.....	19-8
Setting Publish Options .....	19-10
Prerequisites .....	19-12
Additional Files.....	19-13
Updating a Deployed Application.....	19-15
Rolling Back an Update .....	19-16
Setting Update Options.....	19-17
What Happens when You Publish an Application?.....	19-20
Examining Publish.htm and Setup.exe .....	19-21
The Deployment Manifest .....	19-21
The Application Manifest.....	19-24
Application Files.....	19-26
The ClickOnce Cache .....	19-27
What Happens when You Publish an Update to an Application? .....	19-28
ClickOnce and Security .....	19-30
Setting Permissions .....	19-31
Debugging a Partial Trust Application.....	19-33
Changes to the Manifest Files .....	19-34
Using the Deployment API to Manage Updates .....	19-35
LAB 19: DEPLOYING APPLICATIONS USING CLICKONCE .....	19-41
Lab 19 Overview.....	19-42
Publish an Application .....	19-43
Update an Application.....	19-45
Debug with Reduced Permissions.....	19-50
INDEX.....	INDEX-1