

Understanding ADO.NET 2003

Table of Contents

INTRODUCTION	INTRO-1
Prerequisites	INTRO-2
Installing the Practice Files	INTRO-3
Software Requirements	INTRO-3
Installation	INTRO-3
The Chapter Files	INTRO-4
About the Authors.....	INTRO-5
INTRODUCTION TO ADO.NET	1-1
ADO.NET Code Created by Visual Studio	1-2
The Data Form Wizard.....	1-2
The Data Adapter Configuration Wizard	1-13
The ADO.NET Object Model	1-18
The Evolution of ADO.NET	1-18
Connected and Disconnected Objects	1-21
LAB 1: INTRODUCTION TO ADO.NET	1-31
Lab 1 Overview	1-32
The Data Form Wizard	1-33
The Data Adapter Configuration Wizard	1-37
CONNECTING TO DATA SOURCES	2-1
Connection Objects	2-2
Opening Connections.....	2-3
Anatomy of a Connection String	2-3
Using the OleDb Provider	2-4
Using a Data Link (UDL)	2-9
Microsoft Access Connections	2-11
Using the SQL Server .NET Data Provider	2-12
The ODBC .NET Data Provider	2-16
Connecting to Other Data Sources	2-19
Connection Pooling	2-23
Understanding Connection Pooling.....	2-23
Closing Connections	2-24
Turning Off Connection Pooling	2-25
Managing the Pool with SqlConnection Keywords	2-25

Using SQL Profiler to Monitor the Pool	2-27
Using the Performance Monitor	2-29
Retrieving Schema Information	2-31
Saving Connection Strings	2-33
Windows Applications	2-34
ASP.NET Applications	2-36
LAB 2: CONNECTING TO DATA SOURCES	2-43
Lab 2 Overview	2-44
Creating OleDbConnection and SqlConnection Objects	2-45
Using Data Links	2-49
RETRIEVING DATA	3-1
Introducing Command Classes.....	3-2
Creating Command Objects.....	3-3
Command Object Methods	3-6
Working with Data Readers	3-18
Retrieving Results Faster.....	3-18
Retrieving Multiple Result Sets	3-22
Retrieving Information about DataReader Schema	3-24
Digging Deeper into Commands and DataReaders	3-28
Calling a Stored Procedure or Saved Query	3-28
Passing Parameters	3-29
Managing Multiple Namespaces with One Procedure	3-34
Calling a Stored Procedure with an Output Parameter.....	3-37
Binding DataReaders in ASP.NET	3-41
Filling the DataGrid Control.....	3-45
Hooking Up the Data	3-47
LAB 3: RETRIEVING DATA.....	3-53
Lab 3 Overview	3-54
Create a Windows Application.....	3-55
Create a Web Application.....	3-59
CACHING DATA IN DATASETS.....	4-1
Introduction to DataSets	4-2
DataSets Are Disconnected	4-2
DataTables	4-4
Populating a DataTable	4-6
Defining DataTable Columns	4-6

Adding Rows with the NewRow Method	4-6
Binding a DataGrid to a DataTable	4-7
Filling DataSets Using a DataAdapter	4-8
DataAdapter Command Objects	4-8
Filling a DataTable	4-9
Handling Multiple Result Sets	4-14
Retrieving Schema Information	4-19
DataColumns and Schema	4-19
DataSets and XML	4-25
Reading and Writing XML Data	4-25
LAB 4: CACHING DATA IN DATASETS	4-35
Lab 4 Overview	4-36
Fill with DataAdapter	4-37
Fill from XML	4-40
APPLYING CONSTRAINTS	5-1
Using Constraints	5-2
Primary Keys and Unique Constraints	5-2
Merging DataSets	5-7
Foreign Key Constraints	5-11
Referential Integrity	5-12
Other Constraints	5-17
Allow Nulls	5-17
MaxLength	5-20
Default Values	5-21
LAB 5: APPLYING CONSTRAINTS	5-25
Lab 5 Overview	5-26
Primary Key and Unique Constraints	5-27
Foreign Key Constraints	5-30
DATARELATIONS	6-1
Creating DataRelations	6-2
Relationships in Databases	6-2
Relations in ADO.NET	6-3
The DataRelation Object	6-6
Navigation Pathways	6-12
GetChildRows	6-12
GetParentRow	6-16

Expressions and Relations	6-18
Aggregate Calculated Expressions	6-18
Lookup Expressions	6-21
Limitations of Expressions	6-21
Specifying XML Nesting	6-23
Revisiting the DataForm Wizard	6-26
LAB 6: DATARELATIONS	6-31
Lab 6 Overview	6-32
Create DataRelations	6-33
Create Expressions	6-36
UPDATING DATA.....	7-1
Creating Commands with CommandBuilders	7-2
Generating Commands.....	7-2
Updating Data Using a Command Builder.....	7-4
Creating Commands	7-6
Specifying Parameters.....	7-6
Updating with the DataAdapter	7-8
Understanding DataRowVersion and RowState.....	7-9
Using Stored Procedures	7-12
Advantages of Stored Procedures	7-12
Using Stored Procedures.....	7-13
The Insert Stored Procedure.....	7-14
The Delete Stored Procedure	7-14
Adding New Customers with Stored Procedures.....	7-15
Deleting Customers with Stored Procedures.....	7-17
Revisiting the Wizard Code	7-21
Update in the Wizard	7-21
Deletions and the Wizard.....	7-24
LAB 7: UPDATING DATA	7-29
Lab 7 Overview	7-30
Update Data with a Custom Command	7-31
View Modified Rows	7-35
USING STRONGLY TYPED DATASETS	8-1
Using Loosely Typed DataSets	8-3
Creating a Strongly Typed DataSet	8-5
Investigating the Class.....	8-10

Use the Class View Window	8-12
Writing Some Simple Code	8-15
Using Strongly Typed DataSets	8-17
Working with an Untyped DataSet	8-18
Working with a Typed DataSet	8-19
Finding a Row in a Typed DataSet	8-21
Editing a Row in a Typed DataSet	8-23
Adding a New Row to a Typed DataSet	8-25
Working with Null Values in a Typed DataSet	8-27
Navigating Relations in a Typed DataSet	8-28
Issues with Strongly Typed DataSets	8-32
Strongly Typed DataSets and Data Binding	8-32
Comparing Typed and Untyped DataSet Efficiency	8-35
Converting Between Typed and Untyped DataSets	8-38
Using Annotations to Control the Generation of Your DataSet Class	8-40
Should You Use Typed DataSets?	8-44
Revisiting the Data Form Wizard	8-46
LAB 8: USING STRONGLY TYPED DATASETS	8-53
Lab 8 Overview	8-54
Create a Strongly Typed DataSet	8-55
Hook Up Data Handling	8-61
HANDLING EXCEPTIONS AND DATA ERRORS	9-1
Using Structured Exception Handling	9-2
The Exception Base Class	9-2
The Try/Catch Block	9-3
Unhandled Exceptions	9-7
Using the Exception Object	9-8
Handling Provider Errors	9-11
Using SqlException	9-11
Using InfoMessage	9-14
Dealing with Errors and InfoMessages	9-18
Handling Concurrency Conflicts	9-20
Optimistic Concurrency Issues	9-20
Update Criteria	9-20
Handling Data Updates with ADO.NET	9-24
Using Transactions	9-33
Implicit Transactions	9-33

Explicit Transactions.....	9-33
Transaction Isolation Levels.....	9-33
The SqlTransaction Object	9-34
LAB 9: HANDLING EXCEPTIONS AND DATA ERRORS.....	9-43
Lab 9 Overview	9-44
Handle Multiple Errors.....	9-45
Create an Explicit Transaction.....	9-50
SEARCHING, SORTING, AND FILTERING	10-1
The Sample Project.....	10-2
Data in the Sample Project	10-2
Displaying Results	10-4
Working with DataTables.....	10-6
Searching Primary Key Values	10-6
Searching for Multiple Columns	10-7
Simple Dynamic Searches.....	10-8
Searching with Wildcards.....	10-9
Managing Delimiters	10-10
More Filtering Issues	10-13
Working with DataViews.....	10-16
What's a DataView, Anyway?	10-16
Sorting Data Using a DataView.....	10-17
Filtering Data	10-18
Filtering on Row State.....	10-19
Iterating through Rows.....	10-23
Finding a Row.....	10-24
Finding Multiple Rows.....	10-27
Modifying Data in a DataView	10-29
LAB 10: SEARCHING, SORTING, AND FILTERING	10-37
Lab 10 Overview	10-38
Allow Simple Wildcard Searches	10-39
Handle Delimiters within Strings	10-43
Display the Results in a DataGrid.....	10-46
INDEX.....	INDEX-1

Applying ADO.NET 2003

Table of Contents

INTRODUCTION	INTRO-1
Prerequisites	INTRO-2
Installing the Practice Files	INTRO-3
Software Requirements	INTRO-3
Installation	INTRO-3
The Chapter Files	INTRO-4
About the Authors.....	INTRO-5
HANDLING AUTOINCREMENT COLUMNS.....	11-1
The AutoIncrement Property	11-2
AutoIncrement in a Typed DataSet	11-3
Retrieving New Database Values	11-7
Using Batched SQL Statements	11-7
Using the RowUpdated Event	11-9
Resetting the SQL Server Identity Seed	11-12
Avoiding Multi-User Conflicts.....	11-16
Understanding the Problem	11-16
Setting AutoIncrementSeed and AutoIncrementStep	11-18
Merging Inserted Rows	11-20
Understanding the Problem	11-20
Inspecting the Code	11-22
Solving the Merge Problem.....	11-24
Other Considerations	11-28
Handling Parent/Child Inserts	11-28
The Easy Way: Using GUIDs.....	11-28
LAB 11: HANDLING AUTOINCREMENT COLUMNS	11-33
Lab 11 Overview	11-34
Retrieve Autonumber Values from Access	11-35
Retrieve Identity Values from SQL Server	11-39
MIGRATING AND INTEROPERABILITY WITH ADO.....	12-1
Migrating from ADO to ADO.NET	12-2
The Upgrade Wizard.....	12-2
Next Steps.....	12-7
Using ADO and COM Objects in .NET	12-8

COM Components and .NET	12-8
Consuming ADO Recordsets	12-13
DataBinding with ADO Recordsets	12-13
Fill Manually from Recordset.....	12-14
Use DataAdapter with ADO Recordset	12-18
Call a Visual Basic 6.0 ActiveX DLL.....	12-18
Work with ADO XML.....	12-23
Call .NET Assemblies from Visual Basic 6.0.....	12-25
Use .NET from COM.....	12-25
Create COM-Callable Managed Objects	12-26
Work with SQL-DMO	12-32
The SQL-DMO Object Model.....	12-33
The Sample Application	12-36
LAB 12: MIGRATING AND INTEROPERABILITY WITH ADO	12-49
Lab 12 Overview	12-50
Bind a DataGrid to an ADO Recordset	12-51
Retrieve a List of SQL Server Views.....	12-55
XML TECHNIQUES	13-1
ADO.NET and XML	13-2
Getting Started Reading and Writing XML	13-2
Working with XML Programmatically.....	13-6
Saving DataSet Data as XML.....	13-8
Using the GetXml Method.....	13-9
Controlling DataSet XML Output Options.....	13-11
Using the WriteXml Method	13-13
Writing XML Output as a DiffGram.....	13-18
Loading XML Data into a DataSet	13-23
The Ground Rules	13-23
Inferring a Schema	13-25
Using Internal Schema.....	13-25
Using External Schema	13-26
Reading a DiffGram	13-27
Loading a DataSet from an XML String.....	13-29
Working with DataSets and XML Together	13-31
Using an XmlDataDocument.....	13-32
Format XML Data with XSLT	13-36
Query DataSet Data with XPath.....	13-39

LAB 13: XML TECHNIQUES	13-47
Lab 13 Overview	13-48
Write a DataSet to an XML File	13-49
Use XSL to Create a Formatted Report.....	13-54
WINDOWS APPLICATION TECHNIQUES	14-1
ADO.NET and Windows Applications	14-2
Data Binding Basics.....	14-2
Working with Data Binding	14-8
Adding Navigation Support	14-11
Introducing BindingContext and CurrencyManager	14-14
Working with the CurrencyManager	14-15
Rethinking the Single CurrencyManager.....	14-16
CurrencyManager Events.....	14-20
Modifying Bound Data	14-23
Adding and Deleting Rows.....	14-23
Saving Changes	14-25
Working with DataGrid Controls	14-31
Simple DataGrid Data Binding	14-31
Binding a DataGrid to a Hierarchical DataSet	14-33
Formatting a DataGrid Control	14-35
More Databinding Issues.....	14-40
Limit Editing in a DataGrid	14-40
Binding Multiple Forms to the Same CurrencyManager	14-41
Events of the Binding Object.....	14-45
Working with Binary Data.....	14-47
Adding New Employees.....	14-51
LAB 14: WINDOWS APPLICATION TECHNIQUES.....	14-59
Lab 14 Overview	14-60
Create a Bound ListBox and Navigation Controls.....	14-61
Add Bound Data Entry Controls.....	14-66
WEB APPLICATION TECHNIQUES	15-1
State Management.....	15-2
Methods of Preserving State.....	15-2
ASP.NET Session State	15-3
Storing Objects in Session State.....	15-7
Configuring Session State	15-13

Setting Up an Out-of-Process State Server.....	15-15
Storing Session State in SQL Server	15-20
Using Cookieless Session IDs	15-23
Application State.....	15-25
Caching Data in ASP.NET.....	15-26
Caching in Classic ASP	15-26
Types of Caching in ASP.NET	15-26
Using Cache.Add and Cache.Insert.....	15-27
Controlling Expiration.....	15-27
Caching ADO.NET Data	15-28
Data Binding.....	15-31
The DataGrid Web Control	15-31
Data Binding with the DataGrid.....	15-34
Adding Button Columns	15-37
Adding a Hyperlink Column.....	15-38
Setting Up Paging.....	15-40
Sorting Rows	15-41
Editing Rows.....	15-42
Handling the EditCommand Event	15-42
Handling the UpdateCommand Event.....	15-43
Handling the CancelCommand Event	15-45
Using a Repeater Control	15-46
Using Web Services	15-55
Creating a Web Service	15-56
Calling the Web Service.....	15-62
LAB 15: WEB APPLICATION TECHNIQUES	15-71
Lab 15 Overview	15-72
Storing Data in Session State.....	15-73
Implementing Out-of-Process Session State Using a State Server....	15-78
INDEX.....	INDEX-1